

M20 Stud Bolt Torque Chart

M20 · 6 property classes · K 0.12 / 0.15 / 0.20 · N·m · target preload kN · coarse + fine thread

M20

As 245 mm² · N·m

Torque by Property Class and Nut Factor K

Class	Rp0.2 (MPa)	Target preload (kN)	K 0.12 N·m	K 0.15 N·m	K 0.20 N·m
4.8	340	58.3	140	175	233
8.8	640	109.8	263	329	439
10.9	940	161.2	387	484	645
12.9	1100	188.7	453	566	755
A2-70	450	77.2	185	232	309
A4-80	600	102.9	247	309	412

Each K column shows the tightening torque at that nut factor (N·m). K combines thread and bearing-surface friction: 0.12 ≈ well lubricated (MoS₂ / assembly paste), 0.15 ≈ normal assembly oil (typical default), 0.20 ≈ unlubricated or plated surfaces. Select by your actual lubrication condition; verify on site for critical joints.

Fine-Thread Torque Matrix

Fine-thread series (M20 × 1.5 mm) target preload and tightening torque, same basis as the coarse chart; the fine-thread stress area As follows ISO 898-1:2013 Table 6 (this page takes M20 As = 272 mm²).

Class	Rp0.2 (MPa)	Target preload (kN)	K 0.12 N·m	K 0.15 N·m	K 0.20 N·m
4.8	340	64.7	155	194	259
8.8	640	121.9	292	366	487
10.9	940	179	430	537	716
12.9	1100	209.4	503	628	838
A2-70	450	85.7	206	257	343
A4-80	600	114.2	274	343	457

Basis of Calculation & Sources

Torque follows the K-factor (nut factor) method $T = K \cdot D \cdot F$: D is the nominal diameter and F the target preload = 70% of $Rp0.2 \times$ thread stress area (As = {as} mm²). Yield strengths are published values from ISO 898-1 (carbon/alloy steel) and ISO 3506-1 (stainless A2/A4). The three K columns follow the standard stud-bolt torque table format (K = 0.12 / 0.15 / 0.20), the same three-column output as the online torque calculator's stud bolt mode.

Boundary: this chart is a simplified K-factor estimate, not a full VDI 2230 analysis (which also accounts for joint resilience, embedment and assembly method). Friction and lubrication are the dominant variables — the spread between K 0.12 and K 0.20 can reach ~65% of the torque value. Always follow the design specification or the manufacturer's torque table.

References

- ISO 898-1:2013 — Mechanical properties of fasteners made of carbon and alloy steel — <https://www.iso.org/standard/60610.html>
- ISO 3506-1:2020 — Mechanical properties of corrosion-resistant stainless steel fasteners (A2/A4) — <https://www.iso.org/standard/70045.html>
- GB/T 3098.1-2010 — Mechanical properties of bolts, screws and studs (CN national standard, official full text) — https://openstd.samr.gov.cn/bzgk/gb/std?std_no=GB%2FT%203098.1-2010
- GB/T 3098.6-2014 — Mechanical properties of stainless steel bolts, screws and studs (CN, official full text) — https://openstd.samr.gov.cn/bzgk/gb/std?std_no=GB%2FT%203098.6-2014
- ISO 16047:2005 — Fasteners: torque/clamp force testing (K-factor measurement method)
- Machinery's Handbook (30th ed.) — empirical K-factor ranges
- Machine Design — anti-seize compound friction test (K≈0.10)

Disclaimer: This chart is an engineering estimation for selection and budgeting only. It does not constitute assembly instructions or acceptance criteria.

M20 Stud Bolt Torque Chart — Yaxiio full-range reference PDF, pack v1 · generated 2026-09-10 · data source: yaxiio-customer/utills/fastenerCalc.ts (single source of truth) · methodology matches the online tool pages · <https://www.yaxiio.com/en/tools/stud-bolt-torque-chart/m20>